Pergamon

Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 23, No. 4, pp. i–v, 1996
Published by Elsevier Science Ltd. Printed in Great Britain
0160-7383/96 $15.00+0.00

THE ANNALS INDEX VOLUME 23

Margaret Byrne Swain
University of California, Davis, USA

Subject Index

Citations in Bold Face refer to the Entire Issue

Accidents, 666
Accommodations (*see also* Hotel), 86
Adventure, 497, 723
Aesthetics, 341
Africa, 19, 698, 780
Agriculture, 635
Analytical methods, 366, 527
  content analyses, 599
  input–output, 32, 704
  models, 151, 739, 931
  multiple regression, 103
  scaling, 71, 931
Anthropology, 691, 694
APTA (*see* Organizations, Educational/Scientific)
Archeology, 463
Asia, 717, 723
Attitudes, residents, 71, 123, 695, 755
Attraction, evaluation of, 341
Australia, 224, 563, 701, 798, 954, 976
Authenticity, 415, 780
Automobile, 103, 666

Bali, 123
Belize, 543
Border areas, 103
Brazil, 843
Brochures, 599
Built heritage, 249, 449

Canada, 103, 284, 484
Caribbean, 755, 780
Casinos, 71, 709
Central Europe, 181
Centrally-planned economy, 617
Ceremony, 1
China, 235
Cities (*see* Urban)
Class, 261
Commodification, 322
Community, development, 48, 123
Conferences/congresses/seminars,
  environment, 488
  labor force, 230, 440
  leisure and tourism, 224, 954
  management, 229, 724, 960
  research, 226
  regional, 717, 723
  tourism education, 228
  worldwide tourism, 228, 955, 958, 962
Conservation, 376, 449, 543
Consumers, research on, 874, 973
Consumption, 261, 322
Cross-border shopping, 103
Cultural tourism, 261, 432, 707, 874, 939, 948, 954, 955
Cyprus, North, 928

Dance, 780
Decision making, 138
Demand, analysis of, 527, 739, 891
Destination, planning, 891
  selection of, 138
Developing countries (*see* Third World)

Development,
economic, 181, 249, 284, 543, 976
problems in, 48
sustainable, 224, 237, 306, 732, 925
Domestic tourism, 19, 165, 701

Ecotourism, 237, 488, 543, 723, 843, 944
Economics, 246, 617, 978
Education, 698, 934
Elasticity (*see* Demand)
Emic, 798
Employment, 32
Enclave tourism, 755
Environment, 576, 654, 732, 925, 976
ESCAP (*see* Organizations, Intergovernmental)
Estonia, 617
ETEN (*see* Organizations, Educational/Scientific)
Ethnic tourism, 240, 830
Europe, 261, 306, 599, 971, 973
Events, special, 398
Expenditures, 32, 527

Farm tourism, 86
Festivals, 398
Fiji, 1
Finance, 969
Finland, 617
Fishing economy, 635
Folk, 945
Food, 635, 973
Forecasting, 151, 739, 891

Gambling, 71, 709
Gender, 233, 721
Geography, 239, 737
Germany, 86
Government involvement, 32, 48
Great Britain, 201, 322, 415, 811
Greece, 503

Health, 666
Heritage, **23(2)**, 971
History, 398, 415
Hospitality, 735, 969
Hosts, 165
Hotel, 19
House tours, 398
Hungary, 181

IFTTA (*see* Organizations, Industry)
Image, 576, 950
place, 201
IMDA (*see* Organizations, Industry)
Impacts,
assessment techniques, 695
environmental, 495, 944
social, 495, 944
Income, host, 86
Indigenous, 486
Indonesia, 123, 635, 721

Industrial , tourism, 201, 341
Information, 960
Inns, 449, 843
Integration, 713
International, tourism research, 739
Interpretation, 415
Islands, 503, 635

Japan, 165

Kenya, 19, 698
Korea, 527

Latin America, 934
Laws, 231, 654
Leisure, research, 948
Local, heritage, 284
participation, 843

Management, 306, 376, 576
Marketing, 201, 364, 874, 908, 967
Mexico, 240, 463, 939
Mines, 341
Models, 151
Motivation, 364, 811
Mountain tourism, 165, 449
Multinational, 941
Multipliers, 32
Museums, 364, 432

Narratives, 322
Native American, 780, 874
Nature tourism, 908
Netherlands, 364
New Zealand, 226, 666
Nostalgia, 432

Oceania, 780
Off-season, 19
Organizations and Associations
Educational/Scientific,
APTA (Asia Pacific Tourism Association), 966
ETEN (European Tourism Education Network), 228
Governmental,
TAT (Tourism Authority of Thailand), 488
Industry,
IFTTA (International Forum of Travel and Tourism Advocates), 231
IMDA (International Management Development Association), 960
PATA (Pacific Area Travel Association), 723
Intergovernmental,
ESCAP (Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific), 717
WTO (World Tourism Organization), 228, 958, 962

Pacific Rim, 244
Parks, 563
PATA (*see* Organizations, Industry)
Performance, 1, 415, 780
Pilgrims, 165
Planning, research, 181, 576
Polar regions, 493
Policy, tourism, 242, 563
Politics, 242
Postmodernism, 249
Preservation/conservation of special places, 463, 830, 843
Prices, 463
Product diversification, 19
Promotion, 432
Psychology, 798
Puerto Rico, 755

Recreation, 563
Research and methodology (*see also* Analytical techniques; Tourism, study of),
  comparative, 939, 967
  qualitative, 798
  strategy, 908
Residents' perceptions, 123, 503, 755
Resorts, 239, 635, 654, 713
Restructuring (*see* Structural adjustment)
Risk, 724
Ritual, 1
Rural tourism, 86, 543, 843
Russia, 654

Seasonality, 739
Sex, sexual difference, 711
Seychelles, 32
Shopping, 103
Singapore, 221, 284
Spa, 165
Spain, 341, 739
Soviet Union, 617
State (*see* Government)
Stereotypes, 1, 830
Structural adjustment, 284
Sustainability, 224, 376, 479, 925, 958

Thailand, 432, 488
Theory, 798, 874
Third World, 48, 249
Tibetan, 449
Tourism, study of, textbooks, 735, 737
Tourist, preferences, 811
  expenditures, 221
Tours, 599
Training, 694
Transnational (*see* Multinational)
Transportation, 727
Travelogs, 874
Trekking, 449
Turkey, 941

United Kingdom (*see* Great Britain)
Urban, 201, 284, 306, 322, 364, 830
USA, 71, 151, 709, 711, 830, 908, 945, 950

Vacation, 138
Value, 463
Values, 485
Visitor, characteristics, 364
  experience, 376

Wales, 341
Wilderness, 950
Wildlife, 19
Women, 721
World Heritage Sites, 432, 479
WTO (*see* Organizations, Intergovernmental)

Author Index

Altinary, Mehmet, 928
Amirkhanov, Marat, M., 654
Anisimov, Valerii, I., 654
Ankomah, Paul, K., 138
Applebee, Andrelyn, C., 969
Archer, Brian, 32, 704

Backman, Kenneth, F., 908
Backman, Sheila, J., 908
Baker, Dwayne, 138
Baker, Randal, G., 495
Beltrán, Ernesto, 463
Biçak, Hasan, Ali, 928
Blaine, Thomas, W., 527
Borg, Jan van der, 306
Bramwell, Bill, 201, 732
Brent, Maryann, 233
Brohman, John, 48
Buckley, Peter, J., 941
Buckley, Ralf, 925
Burns, Diane, 935
Bushell, Robyn, 954
Butler, Richard, 226

Carlsen, Jack, 955
Chang, T. C., 284
Cliff, Andrew, 931
Cohen, Judy, 755
Colwell, Stephen, 231
Conforti, Joseph, M., 830
Cooper, Chris, 181
Costa, Paola, 306
Courtney, John, Joseph, 976
Crang, Mike, 415
Crompton, John, L., 138, 965

D'Amore, Louis, J., 237
Daniel, Yvonne, Payne, 780
De Bres, Karen, 945
Dewar, Keith, 737
Di Matteo, Livio, 103
Di Matteo, Rosanna, 103
Dowling, Ross, 488
Drost, Anne, 479
Dwyer, Larry, 978

Edwards, J. Arwel, 341
Enoch, Yael, 599
Enriquez, Jeremy, 543

Fagence, Michael, 576, 717
Fallon, Dale, 284
Fattorini, Joseph, 735
Fayos-Sola, Eduardo, 228
Fennell, David, A., 811
Fletcher, John, 32, 181
Frechtling, D. C., 727

Garcia, Hector, L., 755
Gartner, William, C., 960
Geyikdagi, Necla, V., 941
González, Pilar, 739
Gotti, Giuseppe, 306

Haralambopoulos, Nicholas, 503
Harkin, Michael, 694
Harlak, Hacer, 726
Hernandez, Sigfredo, A., 755
Holcomb, Briavel, 711
Hughes, Howard, L., 707

Jaakson, Reiner, 617
Jackson, Mervyn, S., 798
Jafari, Jafar, 228, 490, 954, 955, 958, 962
Jamrozy, Ute, 908
Janiskee, Robert, L., 398
Jansen-Verbeke, Myriam, 364
Johansson, Anna, 724

Kang, Yong-Soon, 71
Khan, Habibullah, 222
Knight, John, 165
Korça, Perver, 695

Lee, Choong-Ki, 527
Lew, Alan, A., 723
Lindberg, Kreg, 543
Llurdés i Coit, Joan Carles, 341
Lohmann, Martin, 490
Long, Patrick, T., 71
Long, Veronica, H., 240
Lukashina, Nina, S., 654
Luongo, Michael, 711

Mak, James, 246
McKercher, Bob, 563, 701
Meethan, Kevin, 322
Meyer, Denny, 666
Mihalik, Brian, 960
Milne, Simon, 284
Moral, Paz, 739
Moscardo, Gianna, 376
Muehsam, Mitchell, J., 709

Nash, Dennison, 691
Nuryanti, Wiendu, 249
Nyberg, Lars, 724

Oppermann, Martin, 86

Page, Stephen, J., 666
Pattie, Douglas, C., 151
Pearce, Philip, L., 576
Peleggi, Maurizio, 432
Perdue, Richard, R., 71

Phang, Sock-yong, 222
Pierce, Susan, M., 843
Pizam, Abraham, 503
Pohlmann, Corinne, 284

Rawding, Liz, 201
Reid, Laurel, J., 729
Rekom, Johan van, 364
Richards, Greg, 261
Richter, Linda, K., 242
Ringer, Greg, 950
Rojas, Mariano, 463
Ryan, Chris, 931

Santos, Gilberto de los, 939
Schmierer, Claire, L., 798
Seale, Ronald, G., 484
Shackley, Myra, 449
Sindiga, Isaac, 19, 698
Smeral, Egon, 891
Smith, Stephen, L. J., 239, 967
Smith, Valene, L., 493
Snyder, John, 151
Sproule, Keith, 543
Stebbins, Robert, A., 948
Stymeist, David, H., 1

Tarlow, Peter, E., 709
Telfer, David, J., 635
Timothy, Dallen, J., 971
Toh, Rex, S., 222
Trunev, Alexander, 654

Uysal, Muzaffer, 960

Van Hoof, Hubert, B., 235, 497, 973
Var, Turgut, 527, 726
Vincent, Vern, 939

Walker, Scott, L., 944
Wall, Geoffrey, 123, 224, 635, 713, 721
Wallace, George, N., 843
Walle, Alf, H., 874
Wayne, Scott, 962
Wegner, Daniel, E., 934
Wellstead, Bradford, A., 244
White, Gerard, N., 798
Witt, Stephen, F., 891

Printed in Great Britain by BPC-AUP Aberdeen Ltd, Aberdeen